



Government of Newfoundland and Labrador
Department of Environment and Climate Change
Water Resources Management Division

PERMIT TO OPERATE

Pursuant to the *Water Resources Act*, SNL 2002 cW-4.01, specifically Section(s) 38

Date: **FEBRUARY 15, 2023** File No: **843.121.1**
Permit No: **OP-WW-12956-2023**

Permit Holder: **Local Service District of Buchans Junction**
P.O. Box 46
Buchans Junction NL A0H 1H0
lsdbuchansjct@gmail.com

Attention: **Ms. Bonnie Heath, Chairperson**

Re: **Buchans Junction - Permit to Operate - Wastewater System**

For the
operation of a: **Class I Wastewater Treatment**
Class I Wastewater Collection

- This Permit is valid until there is a change in the classification of the **wastewater treatment or wastewater collection system** as applicable, or as may be determined by this Department.
- This Permit does not release the Permit Holder from the obligation to obtain appropriate approvals from other concerned municipal, provincial and federal agencies.
- This Permit is subject to the terms and conditions indicated in Appendices A and B (attached).

(for) MINISTER

APPENDIX A
Terms and Conditions for Permit

WW-General

1. The Owner shall operate and maintain a wastewater system which shall include the following:
 - a. wastewater collection system including all appurtenances such as manholes, flow measurement facilities, grit removal facilities, etc., within the municipal boundary;
 - b. a wetland treatment system which includes the following components:
 - two septic tanks (31.28 m³ and 20.65 m³)
 - a bilateral horizontal bed which includes: lined containment, inlet piping, treatment matrix, collection manifold and effluent level regulators
 - a 150 mm sewage outfall (6901-1) that discharges into Mary March Brook.
2. The Owner shall operate the wastewater system in accordance with any applicable regulations, policy, guidelines, and this approval, or as may be directed by this Department. Discharged effluent shall meet the requirements of the latest version of the *Environmental Control Water and Sewage Regulations, 2003*.
3. The Owner shall ensure a copy of this Permit is kept in a conspicuous place so that it is available for reference by all persons responsible for all or part of the operation of the wastewater system.
4. The Owner shall maintain a sufficient inventory of spare parts for the most critical components of the wastewater system in order to keep downtime and disruptions to the system to a minimum.
5. The Owner shall develop and promote water conservation and wastewater generation reduction programs to reduce inputs into the wastewater system.
6. The Owner is not authorized to use any chemicals in the wastewater collection or treatment system other than what has been approved of in this Permit. Application must be made to this Department for any changes in this regard.
7. The Owner shall take preventative or corrective action as directed by this Department to address any identified deficiencies that may pose a risk to public health or the environment.

WW-Wastewater Collection

8. Problem areas of the wastewater collection system shall be flushed and cleaned on an annual basis or more frequently as may be deemed necessary. The use of appropriate tools such as sewer jets and other scouring equipment is recommended to accomplish effective cleaning of the system.
9. During the flushing and cleaning operation, it is recommended that the wastewater collection system including all main lines, manholes, chambers, sumps, vents, overflows, and outfalls be examined for deterioration, potential blockages, root intrusion, excessive sediment and grease build-up, stormwater infiltration, and exfiltration leakage. The use of visual and optical inspection and monitoring equipment, such as video cameras, is recommended for this operation.
10. The Owner shall initiate a program to minimize stormwater infiltration to the wastewater system. Actions may include repairing leaky pipes and manholes, providing separate stormwater systems where possible, eliminating stormwater overflows into the sanitary system, and deterring extraneous connections (weeping tile drains, roof drains, unnecessary cooling system water, commercial or industrial process waters).
11. The Owner shall require that new service line connections to the wastewater collection system are inspected and approved before being buried and put into service to prevent possible cross-connections with the storm sewer system or illegal connections to weeping tiles or roof drains.

12. The Owner shall ensure that when dealing with asbestos cement pipe, any removal, handling or transport and disposal of asbestos must be carried out in accordance with the *Asbestos Abatement Regulations, 1998* under the *Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1990*. For further information, contact a Hazardous Materials Officer with Service NL, Occupational Health and Safety Division at (709) 729-5536 or 729-7037.

WW-SPSs, Overflow & Outfalls

13. The Owner shall inspect effluent discharge outfalls seasonally for damage or deterioration and effect repairs promptly upon discovery of any problems.

WW-Wastewater Treatment

14. Peak design wastewater flows into the wastewater treatment facility are 175 m³/day. The Owner shall operate up to this capacity on a regular basis with the exception of weather or other events that may increase stormwater flow.

15. The Owner shall not use any chemicals in the wastewater treatment process unless approved by this Department.

16. The Owner shall ensure that the wastewater treatment facility grounds are maintained to prevent the overgrowth of grass, weeds, bushes, and trees.

17. Inlet, outlet, chambers, bulkheads, and weir structures must be checked regularly to ensure there is no build-up of debris, grease, and grit that may result in blockages, shortened residence, short circuiting, and surcharging in the systems.

18. Septic tanks providing primary treatment or as part of a treatment chain must be inspected regularly for tank blockages that may cause sewer system backups, odour problems, and periodic sludge and scum level measurements to predict removal needs.

19. The Owner shall ensure the use of proper housekeeping techniques to keep the wastewater treatment facility clean. All functioning components and housing structures shall be kept in good repair and well maintained.

WW-Wetland Treatment Systems

20. The wetland treatment beds and surrounding areas must be kept free of grass, weeds, bushes, alders and trees.

21. The effluent pipe or soak away areas must be inspected regularly so that immediate action can be taken to clear blockages caused by ice or debris, or to undertake repairs as required.

22. Reed bed inlet and outlet structures shall be pumped out and cleaned of accumulated material as required.

23. The effluent level regulators must be checked regularly to ensure that proper effluent levels in the beds are maintained.

24. The reed beds and soil matrix system must be checked periodically to ensure there is no solids carry-over from the primary tank.

WW-Monitoring/Records/Reports

25. The Owner shall notify this Department prior to implementing changes to any process that may affect the quality and/or quantity of the wastewater discharge.

26. The Owner shall establish a maintenance and operation program that includes the following:

- The Owner shall compile and maintain an up to date operations manual that is made available for reference by all persons responsible for all or part of the operation of the wastewater system. The manual must include manufacturer's information on all components of the system including supplier, contact information, specification information, shop drawings, model and serial numbers, date installed or date put into service, length of service, and parts inventory.
- A maintenance schedule must be maintained for task specific items to be completed on a daily, weekly, monthly, and annual basis as may be applicable for the wastewater system.
- An operator's daily log must be kept of items pertaining to the operation and maintenance of the wastewater system. All manual records should include date and time of record and the operator's signature.

27. The Owner shall maintain complete up to date digital and/or paper as-built drawings of the wastewater system including all major infrastructure components, process flow diagrams (PFDs), and process and instrumentation diagrams (P&IDs).

28. The Owner shall immediately report any facility shutdown or other condition that results in the discharge of untreated wastewater into the environment to the Environmental Scientist by telephone at (709) 637-2034 or by email at: waterandsewer@gov.nl.ca. A written report shall be submitted within seven days to this Department.

29. The Owner shall ensure that all process control monitoring instruments (including flow measuring devices, pressure sensors, level indicators, and water quality sensors) are maintained, calibrated and replaced in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

30. This Department shall require annual reporting of grab samples of wastewater influent and effluent quality analysed at an accredited lab or in house, as applicable, for the following parameters: CBOD5, TSS, un-ionized ammonia, total phosphorous, Total Coliforms and *E.Coli* counts (diluted if necessary), pH, temperature (grab sample or in-situ), and total residual chlorine. Results must be reported to the regional Environmental Scientist on an annual basis. At least one sample a year must be analysed for other parameters as referenced in Schedule A of the provincial *Environmental Control Water and Sewage Regulations, 2003*.

31. The Owner shall retain all records relevant to the operation and maintenance of this wastewater system for a minimum of 5 years from the date of their creation.

32. Any information requested by officials from this Department concerning the wastewater system and its operation under this Permit, including but not limited to any records required to be kept by this Permit, shall be provided upon request.

33. The Owner shall establish long and short term plans for the sustainable operation of the wastewater system. Planning shall incorporate sound fiscal planning for all operational aspects of the system including general maintenance and operation, emergencies, operator training and continuing education, and capital fiscal planning for upgrading, expansion, and replacement.

34. The Owner shall establish procedures for receiving and responding to complaints including a reporting system which records what steps were taken to determine the cause of complaint and the corrective measures taken to alleviate the cause and prevent its reoccurrence.

35. The Owner shall ensure the continuous measurement and recording of wastewater effluent volumes discharged on a daily basis from a wastewater treatment plant, or from any outfall that discharges greater than 100 m³

WW-Operators

36. There shall be a person or persons designated by the Owner with the overall authority for the operation and maintenance of the wastewater collection system and wastewater treatment facility(ies), respectively, the Operator in Direct Responsible Charge.

37. Sufficient staffing of Operators must be provided to carry out daily operation and maintenance activities on the wastewater system to ensure reliable operation of the system.

38. The Operator(s) in Direct Responsible Charge of the wastewater treatment facility should have Class 1 **Wastewater Treatment Operator Certification** status. Other subordinate Operators should have Class 1 **Wastewater Treatment Operator Certification** status. These recommended levels of certification should be achieved at the earliest possible opportunity, if not already achieved, not to exceed 2 years from the date of issue of this Permit. Certification must be achieved in accordance with the Operator education and experience requirements of the *Policy for Newfoundland and Labrador Water and Wastewater Operator Certification Program*. All Operators shall be permitted to certify to one level above that of the wastewater treatment facility they operate.

39. The Operator in Direct Responsible Charge of the wastewater collection system should have Class 1 **Wastewater Collection Operator Certification** status. Other subordinate Operators should have Class 1 **Wastewater Collection Operator Certification** status. These recommended levels of certification should be achieved at the earliest possible opportunity, if not already achieved, not to exceed 2 years from the date of issue of this Permit. Certification must be achieved in accordance with the Operator education and experience requirements of the *Policy for Newfoundland and Labrador Water and Wastewater Operator Certification Program*. All Operators shall be permitted to certify to one level above that of the wastewater collection system they operate.

40. Operators must receive a minimum of 24 hours of related training per year. The Owner shall ensure that Operators participate in training opportunities as they arise in order to meet this requirement.

41. Contractors who do work on the wastewater system on behalf of the Owner shall do so under the supervision of the Operator in Direct Responsible Charge and be trained in the particular aspect of the operation and maintenance that they have been contracted to do.

WW-Safety & Emergencies

42. The Owner is advised that in the event of an emergency which prevents compliance with a requirement of this Permit to Operate, that requirement will be suspended for such time as the emergency continues or until otherwise directed by the Department provided that:

- The emergency was not the result of any failure to comply with any condition of this Permit;
- This Department is notified, as soon as is reasonably possible, of the emergency; and
- It can be demonstrated that everything reasonable is being done to restore compliance in the shortest possible time.

43. The Owner shall ensure that access to the wastewater treatment facility(ies), and to components of the wastewater collection system that require periodic monitoring or maintenance, are maintained year-round.

44. The Owner shall ensure that facilities that are part of the wastewater system are reasonably secure from all unauthorized intrusions and shall maintain adequate security defences such as facility surveillance, adequate fencing and gates and other measures as may be deemed necessary to prevent vandalism and unauthorized entry.

45. The Owner shall ensure that all self-contained breathing apparatuses (SCBAs) are maintained as per the latest version of the CSA Standard for the *Selection, Use and Care of Respirators*. Air cylinders which have not been used in any 3-6 month period should be slowly depressurized and recharged with clean, dry, respirable air. The designated system operators must be trained in the use of the breathing apparatus.

46. 70. The Owner shall ensure that all eye wash stations and emergency showers adhere to the latest edition of the ANSI Z358.1 standard and to the requirements of the applicable Safety Data Sheet(s) (SDS). Portable stations shall be checked regularly and the solutions replaced as required. Permanent stations should be flushed regularly to ensure an adequate and clean supply of potable water.

47. The Owner shall ensure the operation of emergency electrical generation or emergency pumping systems on a regular basis.

48. Operation of the wastewater system shall be conducted in accordance with the requirements of the *Occupational Health and Safety Act* and its regulations for the safety of operators and the general public. All safety requirements (handrails, guards, walkways, gas detectors, alarms, first aid equipment, emergency lighting, etc.) with respect to operation and maintenance of the wastewater system must be met.

49. The Owner shall ensure that operators are provided with all the safety clothing, equipment and training required to carry out hazardous activities. Hazards may include contact with sewage, dangerous chemicals and physical hazards such as confined space entry, buried power hazards, traffic, trenches, heights, etc. Servicing of all safety equipment must be undertaken according to the manufacturer's recommendations.
50. The Owner shall provide the operators with access to suitable facilities for hand washing and cleaning, and shall provide disinfecting soap and cleaning products and services as may be necessary.
51. The Owner shall ensure that all used oil products and other related hazardous wastes generated by the machinery used in the operation of the wastewater system are collected and disposed of in an approved manner. The regional office of Service NL shall be contacted in this regard.
52. WHMIS and SDS information will be kept on site where any chemicals are used in the operation of the wastewater system.
53. Emergency warning devices must be checked and exercised on a regular basis to ensure that all systems are operating and functioning properly. A log shall be maintained to record the details of this maintenance activity.
54. The Owner shall notify residents or other interested parties, at the earliest possible time, of malfunctions in the system that may have an effect on public health or the environment. The Owner shall also provide advance notice of planned disruptions for maintenance and repair, upgrading, cleaning, including anticipated duration and any other relevant information.
55. Contingency and emergency response plans must be established for all foreseeable what if scenarios such as pipeline breakage, accidental spills of toxins to the wastewater system, or the SCADA system is hacked. Plans must include general procedures for routine or major emergencies within the wastewater system, and a contingency plan for facilities becoming inoperable in a major emergency. The Owner shall ensure that adequate equipment and material are available for dealing with emergencies, upset conditions and equipment breakdowns.

APPENDIX B
Special Terms and Conditions for Permit

1. The Permit Holder and its agent(s), subcontractor(s), and consultant(s) shall keep all systems and works in good condition and repair and in accordance with all laws, by-laws, directions, rules and regulations of any governmental authority. The Permit Holder or its agent(s), subcontractor(s), or consultant(s) shall immediately notify the Minister if any problem arises which may threaten the structural stability of the systems and works, endanger public safety and/or the environment or adversely affect others and/or any body of water either in or outside the said Project areas. The Permit Holder and its agent(s), subcontractor(s), and consultant(s) shall be responsible for all damages suffered by the Minister and Government resulting from any defect in the systems and works, operational deficiencies/inadequacies, or structural failure.
2. The Permit Holder and its agent(s), subcontractor(s), and consultant(s) shall operate the said Project and its systems and works in a manner which does not cause any water related and/or environmental problems, including but not limited to problems of erosion, deposition, flooding, and deterioration of water quality and groundwater depletion, in or outside the said Project areas. The Permit Holder and its agent(s), subcontractor(s), and consultant(s) shall be responsible for any and all damages associated with these problems caused as a result of changes, deficiencies, and inadequacies in the operational procedures by the Permit Holder or its agent(s), subcontractor(s), or consultant(s).
3. If the Permit Holder or its agent(s), subcontractor(s), or consultant(s) fails to perform, fulfil, or observe any of the terms and conditions, or provisions of this Permit, as determined by this Department, the Minister may, without notice, amend, modify, suspend or cancel this Permit in accordance with the *Water Resources Act*.
4. The Permit Holder and its agent(s), subcontractor(s), and consultant(s) indemnify and hold the Minister and Government harmless against any and all liabilities, losses, claims, demands, damages or expenses including legal expenses of any nature whatsoever whether arising in tort, contract, statute, trust or otherwise resulting directly or indirectly from granting this Permit, systems and works in or outside the said Project areas, or any act or omission of the Permit Holder or its agent(s), subcontractor(s), or consultant(s) in or outside the said Project areas, or arising out of a breach or non-performance of any of the terms and conditions, or provisions of this Permit by the Permit Holder or its agent(s), subcontractor(s), or consultant(s).
5. This Permit is subject to all provisions of the *Water Resources Act* and any regulations in effect either at the date of this Permit or hereafter made pursuant thereto or any other relevant legislation enacted by the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador in the future.
6. This Permit shall be construed and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador.

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