

# Real Time Water Quality Deployment Report

## Waterford River at Kilbride

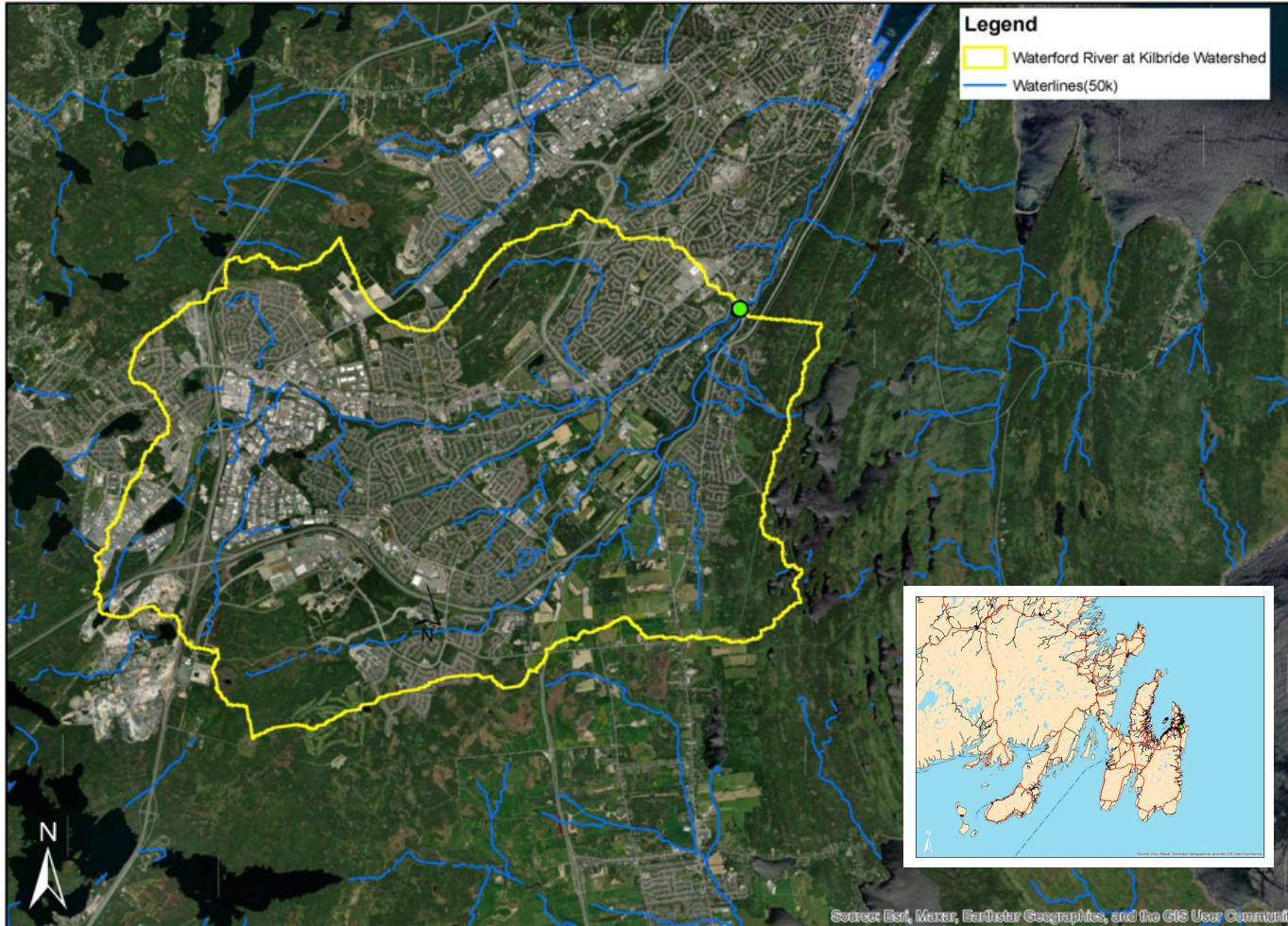
### NF02ZM0009

2025-01-21 to 2025-03-04



Government of Newfoundland & Labrador  
Department of Environment & Climate Change  
Water Resources Management Division

# Waterford River at Kilbride NF02ZM009



Waterford River at Kilbride NF02ZM0009



The Water Resources Management Division (WRMD), in partnership with Water Survey of Canada - Environment and Climate Change Canada (WSC-ECCC), maintain a real-time water quality and water quantity monitoring station on Waterford River at Kilbride.

The purpose of the real-time water quality station is to monitor, process and publish real-time water quality data.

On 01/21/2025, a clean and calibrated real-time water quality monitoring instrument was deployed at the station Waterford River at Kilbride. The instrument was deployed for a period of 43 days and was removed on 03/04/2025 .

# Quality Assurance and Quality Control



As part of the Quality Assurance and Quality Control protocol (QA/QC), an assessment of the reliability of data recorded by an instrument is made at the beginning and end of the deployment period. The procedure is based on the approach used by the United States Geological Survey. Water Survey Canada operates the hydrometric component of this station. Due to differences in protocols, Water Survey Canada hydrometric data is quality controlled on a less frequent basis than water quality data. The hydrometric data shown in this report is provisional and has not undergone quality control checks. Corrected hydrometric data can be obtained at <https://wateroffice.ec.gc.ca/> or upon request to Water Survey Canada.

Parameter	Excellent	Good	Fair	Marginal	Poor
Dissolved oxygen	$\leq \pm 0.3 \text{ mg/L}$	$\leq \pm 0.31 - 0.5 \text{ mg/L}$	$\leq \pm 0.51 - 0.8 \text{ mg/L}$	$\leq \pm 0.81 - 1 \text{ mg/L}$	$> \pm 1 \text{ mg/L}$
pH	$\leq \pm 0.2 \text{ units}$	$\leq \pm 0.21 - 0.5 \text{ units}$	$\leq \pm 0.51 - 0.8 \text{ units}$	$\leq \pm 0.81 - 1 \text{ units}$	$> \pm 1 \text{ units}$
Specific Conductance	$\leq \pm 3 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ or $\leq \pm 3\%$ , whichever is greater	$\leq \pm 3.1 - 10 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ or $\leq \pm 3.1 - 10\%$ , whichever is greater	$\leq \pm 10 - 15 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ or $\leq \pm 10.1 - 15\%$ , whichever is greater	$\leq \pm 15.1 - 20 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ or $\leq \pm 15.1 - 20\%$ , whichever is greater	$> \pm 20 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ or $> \pm 20\%$ , whichever is greater
Turbidity	$\leq \pm 2$ turbidity units or $\leq \pm 5\%$ , whichever is greater	$\leq \pm 2.1 - 5$ turbidity units or $\leq \pm 5.1 - 10\%$ , whichever is greater	$\leq \pm 5.1 - 8$ turbidity units or $\leq \pm 10.1 - 15\%$ , whichever is greater	$\leq \pm 8.1 - 10$ turbidity units or $\leq \pm 15.1 - 20\%$ , whichever is greater	$> \pm 10$ turbidity units or $> \pm 20\%$ , whichever is greater
Water Temperature	$\leq \pm 0.2^\circ\text{C}$	$\leq \pm 0.21 - 0.5^\circ\text{C}$	$\leq \pm 0.51 - 0.8^\circ\text{C}$	$\leq \pm 0.81 - 1^\circ\text{C}$	$> \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$

At deployment and removal, a QA/QC Sonde is temporarily deployed adjacent to the Field Sonde. Values for temperature, pH, conductivity, dissolved oxygen and turbidity are compared between the two instruments. Based on the degree of difference between parameters recorded by the Field Sonde and QA/QC Sonde at deployment and at removal, a qualitative statement is made on the data quality.

There are a few circumstances which may cause QA/QC rankings below excellent, including the placement of the QA/QC sonde in relation to the field sonde, the amount of time each sonde was given to stabilize before readings were recorded, and deteriorating performance of one of the sensors.

The temperature sensor on any sonde is the most important. All other parameters can be divided into subgroups of: temperature dependent, temperature compensated, and temperature independent. Due to the temperature sensor's location on the sonde, the entire sonde must be at a constant temperature before the temperature sensor will stabilize. The values may take some time to climb to the appropriate reading; if a reading is taken too soon it may not accurately portray the water body.

## QAQC Rankings

Parameter	Deployment Ranks	Removal Ranks	Grab Sample Ranks
pH	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent
Temperature ('C)	Good	Excellent	
Turbidity (NTU)	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent
Dissolved Oxygen (mg/l)	Marginal	Fair	
Specific Conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ )	Excellent	Good	Good

At deployment and removal, when compared to the QA/QC sonde, all parameters ranked either 'good' or 'excellent', with exception to dissolved oxygen, which ranked 'marginal' and 'fair'. This is likely the result of calibration error.

# Water Temperature

0.65

Average (°C)

0.41

Median (°C)

-0.09

Minimum (°C)

3.86

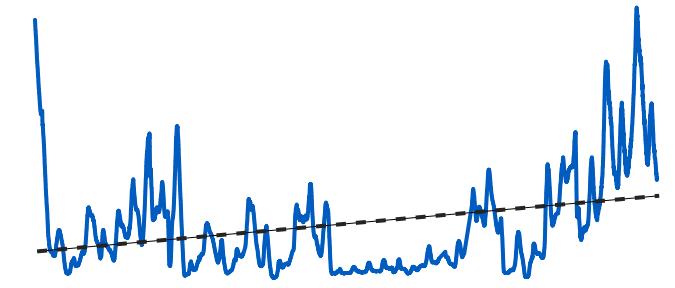
Maximum (°C)



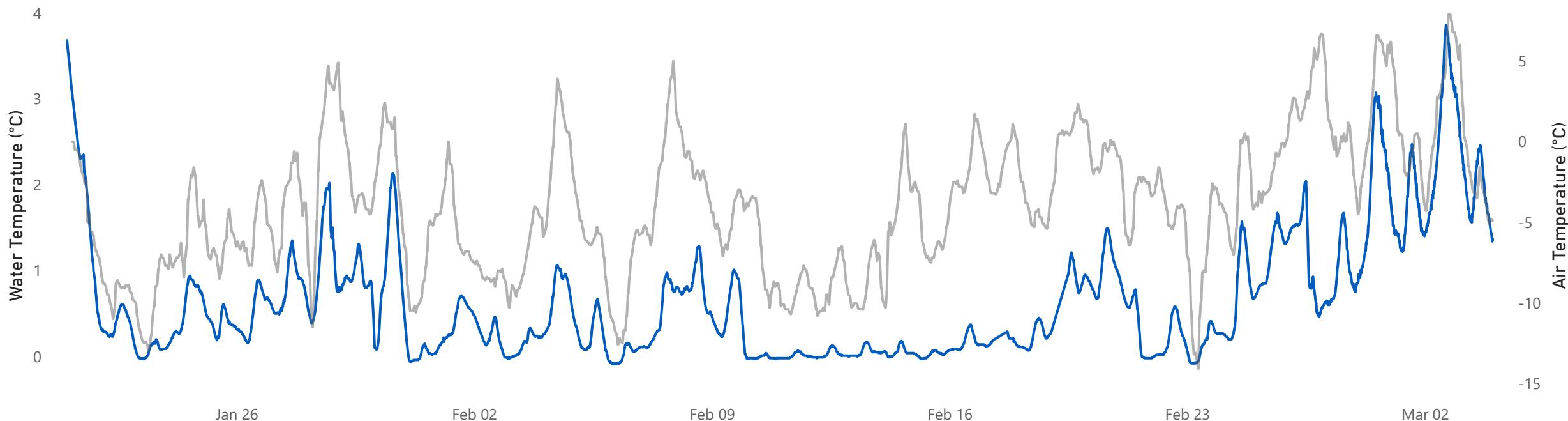
Water temperature is an important parameter for wildlife. Many organisms cannot regulate their own temperatures, and rely on surrounding air and water temperatures. Water temperature may be affected by inputs from industry or by modifying natural conditions like clearing trees and other vegetation, which eliminates the canopy protection they offer. Water temperature also affects other parameters monitored including dissolved oxygen and specific conductivity.

Water temperature data for this deployment was collected from 2025-01-21 until 2025-03-04. The minimum water temperature, -0.09°C, occurred on 2025-02-06. The maximum water temperature, 3.86°C, occurred on 2025-03-02. The average water temperature was 0.65 °C. Water temperature usually falls overnight and rises during the day, known as diurnal variation. Water temperature was relatively stable until late February when water temperature began to increase in correlation with air temperature due to surrounding climatic conditions.

## Water Temperature Trendline



● Water Temperature (°C) ● Air Temperature (°C)



pH

7.21

Average pH

7.23

Median pH

6.83

Minimum pH

7.36

Maximum pH

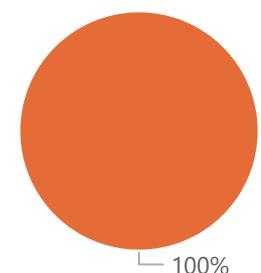


pH relates to the free hydrogen ions in water and it is a measure of acidity in water. A pH of 7 indicates a neutral pH, below 7 is considered acidic, and above 7 is considered basic. The [Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment](#) (CCME) Freshwater Aquatic Life guideline provides a basis by which to judge the overall health of the brook. Their freshwater guidelines recommend a minimum pH of 6.5 and a maximum pH of 9.0; however, many rivers in Newfoundland and Labrador are naturally more acidic due to the local geology. Water parameter maps can be found on the [Water Resources Management website](#).

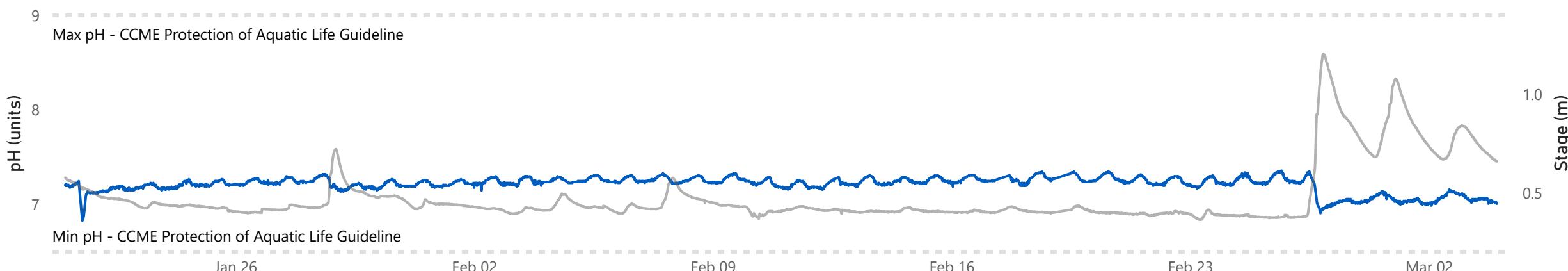
pH data for this deployment was collected from 2025-01-21 until 2025-03-04. The minimum pH, 6.83 pH units, occurred on 2025-01-21. The maximum pH, 7.36 pH units, occurred on 2025-02-25. Daily fluctuations are common due to changes in temperature and photosynthesizing of aquatic plants. pH was stable throughout this deployment period. A sudden decrease and stabilization in pH was observed on 2025-02-26 due to a significant precipitation event. All values during the deployment are within the CCME guidelines for the Protection of Aquatic Life (between 6.5 and 9 pH units).

#### CCME Freshwater Aquatic Life Guideline

● Within Guidelines

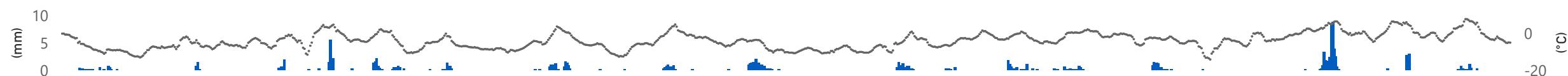


● pH (units) ● Stage (m)



#### Climate data from St. John's West Climate Station

● Precipitation (mm) ● Air Temperature (°C)



# Specific Conductivity

1.79K

Average  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$

1.55K

Median  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$

714.28

Minimum  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$

5.70K

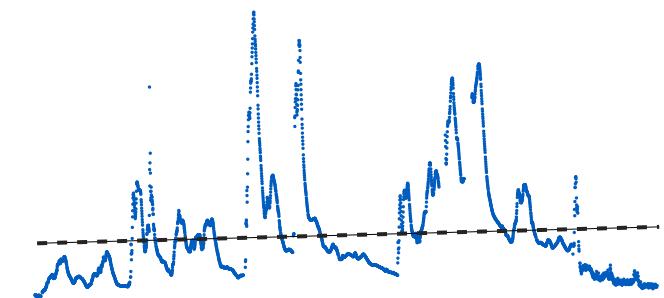
Maximum  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$



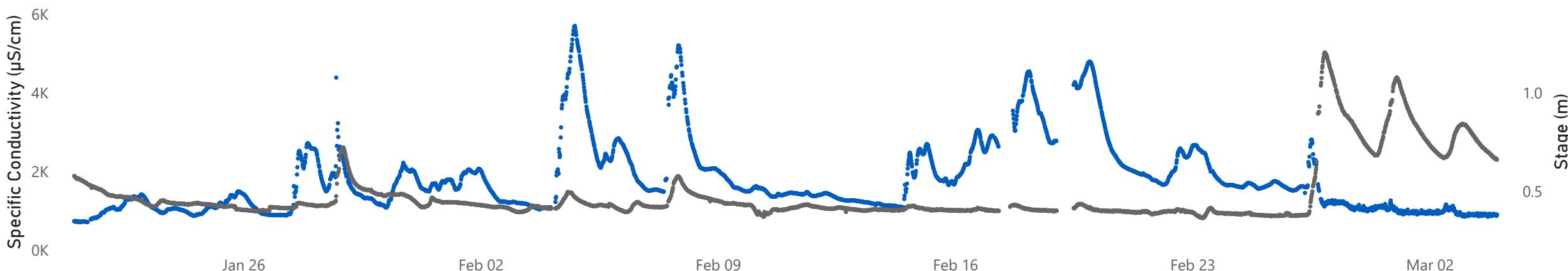
Conductivity relates to the ability of an electric charge to pass through a solution. Pure water has low conductance and water with dissolved ions has higher conductance. Specific conductance is corrected to 25°C to allow comparison across temperatures. Water parameter maps can be found on the [Water Resources Management website](#).

Specific conductance data for this deployment was collected from 2025-01-21 until 2025-03-04. The minimum specific conductance, 714.28  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , occurred on 2025-01-21. The maximum specific conductance, 5,698.80  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ , occurred on 2025-02-04. Precipitation and specific conductivity are correlated. During a precipitation event, the amount of water in the river increases, diluting the solids that are present and decreasing the conductivity. The specific conductivity trend increased minimally over the deployment period. Sudden spikes and decreases were observed due to precipitation events and runoff containing high concentrations of dissolved salts, minerals and other conductive substances. This is expected as Waterford River is an urban river and road salts and other de-icing substances are utilized during winter months.

## Specific Conductivity Trendline

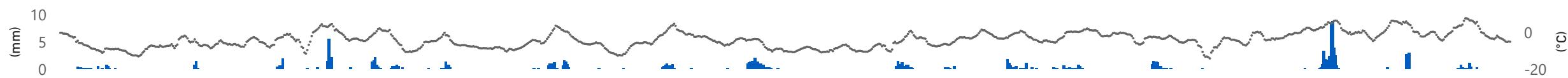


● Specific Conductivity ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ) ● Stage (m)



## Climate data from St. John's West Climate Station

● Precipitation (mm) ● Air Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )



## Dissolved Oxygen Concentration and Saturation

**13.08**

Average (mg/L)

**13.07**

Median (mg/L)

**12.06**

Minimum (mg/L)

**13.84**

Maximum (mg/L)

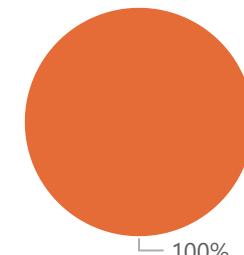


Dissolved oxygen (DO) in water is crucial for aquatic life. The [CCME \(Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment\)](#) Freshwater Aquatic Life guidelines provide a basis by which to judge the overall health of waterways. The minimum guideline for early life stages in cold water is 9.5 mg/L and the minimum guideline for other life stages is 6.5 mg/L. DO and water temperatures are correlated; colder waters can hold higher concentrations of DO than warm waters.

DO data for this deployment was collected from 2025-01-21 until 2025-03-04. The minimum DO reading, 12.06 mg/L, occurred on 2025-03-02. The maximum DO reading, 13.84 mg/L, occurred on 2025-01-21. Dissolved oxygen content fluctuates diurnally and displays an inverse relationship to water temperature. Dissolved oxygen was stable throughout the deployment period. As water temperature began to increase in early March, DO began to decrease. Dissolved oxygen concentrations stayed above the Guidelines for the Protection of Early Life Stages for Cold Water Biota and Other Life Stages for the entirety of the monitoring period.

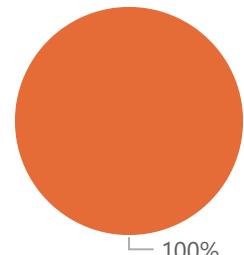
CCME Early Life Stages Guideline

Above

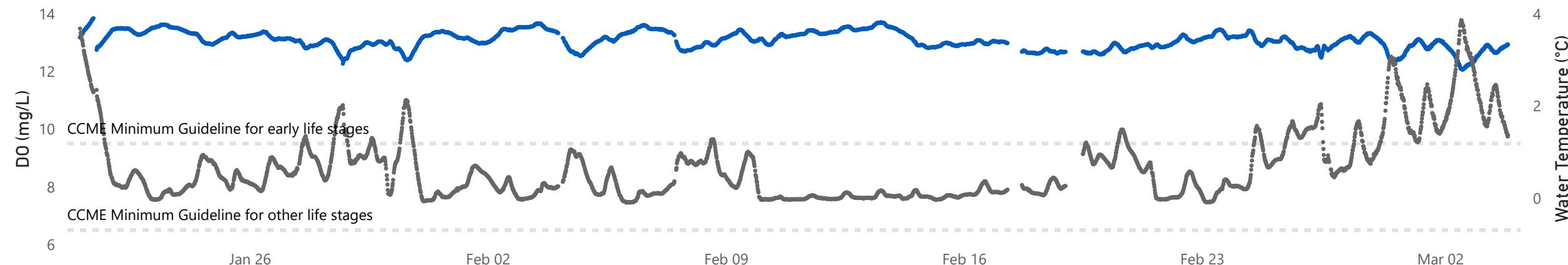


CCME Other Life Stages Guideline

Above



● DO (mg/L) ● Water Temperature (°C)



Percent Saturation (%)



# Turbidity

5.50

Average (NTU)

1.08

Median (NTU)

0.00

Minimum (NTU)

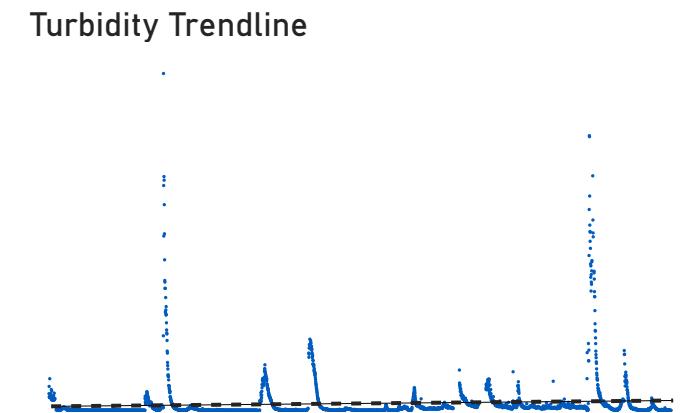
296.92

Maximum (NTU)

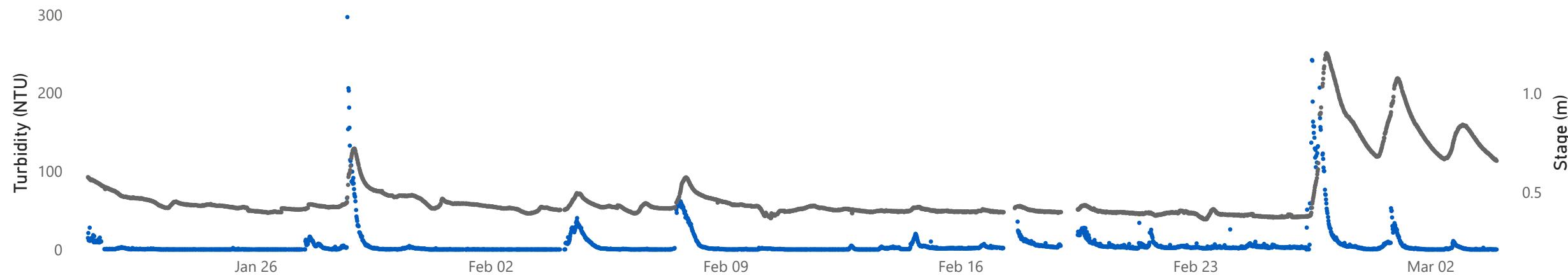


Water turbidity is characterized by the cloudiness or haziness caused by suspended particles and can significantly impact water quality. High turbidity reduces light penetration, hindering photosynthesis and affecting aquatic vegetation growth and habitat suitability. It can lead to temperature fluctuations, oxygen depletion from microbial decomposition of organic matter, and sedimentation, smothering benthic habitats and compromising biodiversity.

Turbidity data for this deployment was collected from 2025-01-21 until 2025-03-04. The minimum turbidity was 0.00 NTUs. The maximum turbidity, 296.92 NTUs, occurred on 2025-01-28. Overall turbidity, with an average of 5.5 NTU, indicates clear water conditions with occasions of elevated cloudiness. Turbidity spikes occurred infrequently, for short periods of time, and generally corresponded to precipitation events and subsequently an increase in stage.



● Turbidity (NTU) ● Stage (m)



## Climate data from St. John's West Climate Station

● Precipitation (mm) ● Air Temperature (°C)

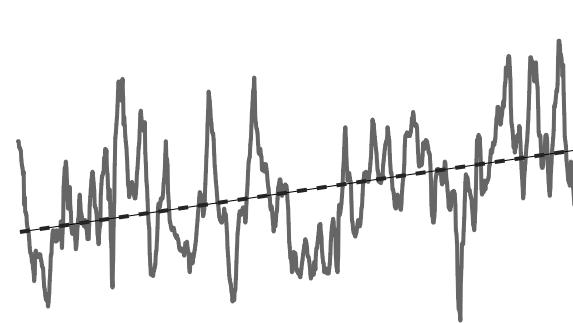


# Meteorological and Hydrometric Data

\*Climate data obtained from St. John's West Station



## Air Temperature Trendline



**-3.91**

Average (°C)

**-14.10**

Minimum (°C)

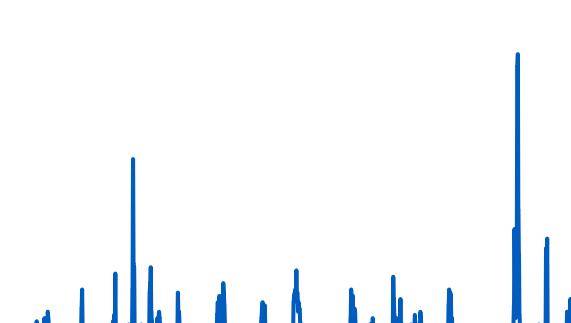
**-4.00**

Median (°C)

**7.90**

Maximum (°C)

## Precipitation Trendline



**0.14**

Average (mm/hr)

**0.00**

Minimum (mm/hr)

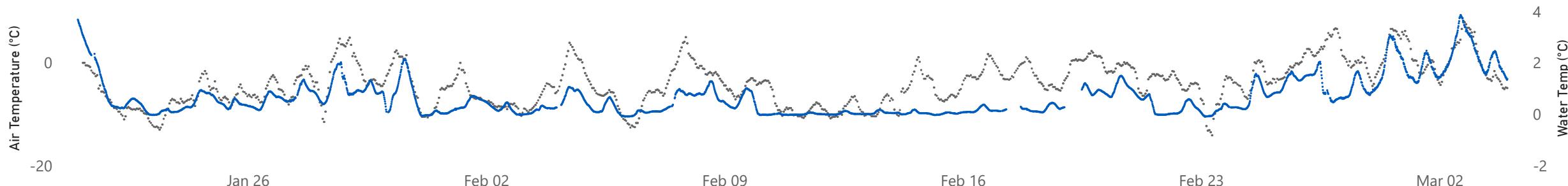
**0.00**

Median (mm/hr)

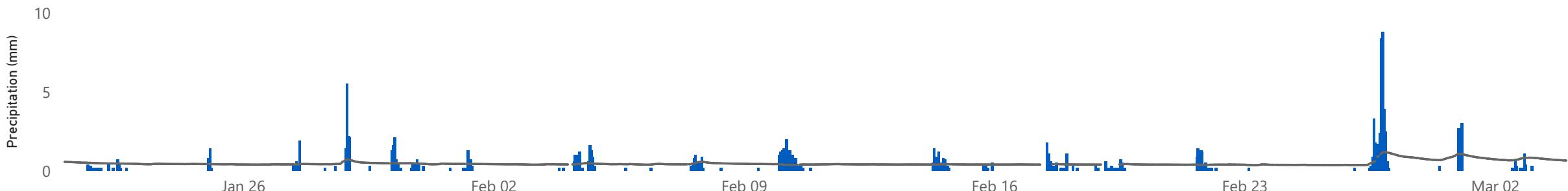
**8.80**

Maximum (mm/hr)

● Air Temperature (°C) ● Water Temperature (°C)



● Precipitation (mm) ● Stage (m)



# Conclusions



- A clean and calibrated instrument was deployed at the Waterford River at Kilbride water quality monitoring station on January 21, 2025 and removed on March 4, 2025.
- In most cases, weather related events or increases/decreases in water level explain parameter fluctuations. All values recorded were within ranges as suggested by the CCME Guidelines for the Protection of Aquatic Life for pH and dissolved oxygen.
- Water temperature corresponded with ambient air temperatures, ranging between -0.09°C and 3.89°C.
- pH values were all within the recommended CCME Guidelines for the Protection of Aquatic Life. pH ranged between 6.83 and 7.36.
- Specific conductivity increased gradually over the course of the deployment period, ranging from 714.28 and 5698.80  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ .
- Dissolved oxygen values were above the minimum CCME Guideline for the Protection of Aquatic Life for Cold Water Biota at Other Life Stages of 6.5 mg/l and the CCME Guideline for the Protection of Aquatic Life for Cold Water Biota at Early Life Stages of 9.5 mg/l.
- Turbidity values were stable over the course of the deployment period. Levels were generally low with multiple spikes. Values ranged from 0.0 to 296.92 NTU.
- Stage was stable throughout the deployment period with some small increases after precipitation events. A notable increase was observed on February 26, 2025 after a significant event, where stage remained slightly elevated for the remainder of the deployment period. This may be due to snowmelt and runoff.
- With the exception of water quantity data (stage), all data used in the preparation of the graphs and subsequent discussion adhere to this stringent QA/QC protocol. Water Survey of Canada is responsible for QA/QC of water quantity data. Corrected data can be obtained upon request.



Your P.O. #: 224006869-3

**Attention: Robert Richard Harvey**

NL Department of Environment, Climate Change and Municipalities  
Water Resources  
PO Box 8700  
St. John's, NL  
CANADA A1B 4J6

Your C.O.C. #: N/A, 2025-1700-00-SI-SP, 2025-1701-00-SI-SP

**Report Date: 2025/01/29**

Report #: R8478186

Version: 1 - Final

**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

**BUREAU VERITAS JOB #: C506907**

**Received: 2025/01/22, 09:33**

Sample Matrix: Drinking Water  
# Samples Received: 2

Analyses	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Laboratory Method	Analytical Method
Alkalinity	2	N/A	2025/01/24	ATL SOP 00142	SM 24 2320 B
Anions (1)	2	N/A	2025/01/27	CAM SOP-00435	SM 23 4110 B m
Colour	2	N/A	2025/01/27	ATL SOP 00020	SM 24 2120C m
Organic carbon - Diss (DOC)-Lab Filtered (2)	2	N/A	2025/01/24	ATL SOP 00203	SM 24 5310B m
Conductance - water	2	N/A	2025/01/24	ATL SOP 00004	SM 24 2510B m
Fluoride	2	N/A	2025/01/24	ATL SOP 00043	SM 24 4500-F- C m
Hardness (calculated as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	2	N/A	2025/01/23	ATL SOP 00048	Auto Calc
Mercury - Total (CVAA,LL)	2	2025/01/28	2025/01/28	ATL SOP 00026	EPA 245.1 R3 m
Metals Water Total MS	2	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	ATL SOP 00058	EPA 6020B R2 m
Nitrogen Ammonia - water	2	N/A	2025/01/23	ATL SOP 00015	EPA 350.1 R2 m
Nitrogen - Nitrate + Nitrite	2	N/A	2025/01/27	ATL SOP 00016	USGS I-2547-11m
Nitrogen - Nitrite	2	N/A	2025/01/27	ATL SOP 00017	SM 24 4500-NO2- B m
Nitrogen - Nitrate (as N)	2	N/A	2025/01/27	ATL SOP 00018	ASTM D3867-16
pH (3)	2	N/A	2025/01/24	ATL SOP 00003	SM 24 4500-H+ B m
Calculated TDS (DW Pkg)	2	N/A	2025/01/27	N/A	Auto Calc
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen in Water (1)	2	2025/01/24	2025/01/27	CAM SOP-00938	SM 4500-N B m
Organic carbon - Total (TOC) (2)	2	N/A	2025/01/24	ATL SOP 00203	SM 24 5310B m
Total Phosphorus (Colourimetric) (1)	2	2025/01/24	2025/01/28	CAM SOP-00407	SM 24 4500-P I
Total Suspended Solids	2	2025/01/22	2025/01/23	ATL SOP 00007	SM 24 2540D m
Turbidity	2	N/A	2025/01/27	ATL SOP 00011	EPA 180.1 R2 m

Reference Method suffix "m" indicates test methods incorporate validated modifications from specific reference methods to improve performance.

(1) This test was performed by Bureau Veritas Mississauga, 6740 Campobello Rd , Mississauga, ON, L5N 2L8

(2) TOC / DOC present in the sample should be considered as non-purgeable TOC / DOC.

(3) The APHA Standard Method requires pH to be analyzed within 15 minutes of sampling and therefore field analysis is required for compliance. All Laboratory pH analyses in this report are reported past the APHA Standard Method holding time.



BUREAU  
VERITAS

Your P.O. #: 224006869-3

**Attention: Robert Richard Harvey**

NL Department of Environment, Climate Change and Municipalities  
Water Resources  
PO Box 8700  
St. John's, NL  
CANADA A1B 4J6

Your C.O.C. #: N/A, 2025-1700-00-SI-SP, 2025-1701-00-SI-SP

**Report Date: 2025/01/29**

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**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

**BUREAU VERITAS JOB #: C506907**

**Received: 2025/01/22, 09:33**

Encryption Key

Please direct all questions regarding this Certificate of Analysis to:

Alyson Lawrence, B.Sc., Project Manager  
Email: alyson.lawrence@bureauveritas.com  
Phone# (902) 420-0203

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BUREAU  
VERITAS

Bureau Veritas Job #: C506907

Report Date: 2025/01/29

NL Department of Environment, Climate Change and  
Municipalities

Your P.O. #: 224006869-3

Sampler Initials: LB

Sample Details/Parameters	A	Result	RDL	UNITS	Extracted	Analyzed	By	Batch
ANKB53 PADDY'S POND @OUTLET								
Sampling Date	2025/01/21 09:23							
Matrix	DR							
Sample #	2025-1700-00-SI-SP							
Registration #	SA-0000							
<b>RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF DRINKING WATER</b>								
<b>Calculated Parameters</b>								
Hardness (CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	-	8.4	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/23		9862830
Nitrate (N)	-	0.057	0.050	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27		9862833
Total dissolved solids (calc., EC)	-	40	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27		9862982
<b>Inorganics</b>								
Conductivity	-	72	1.0	uS/cm	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864426
Chloride (Cl <sup>-</sup> )	-	16	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	VP2	9864588
Bromide (Br <sup>-</sup> )	-	ND	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	VP2	9864588
Sulphate (SO <sub>4</sub> )	-	2.9	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	VP2	9864588
Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	-	3.9	2.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864427
Colour	-	41	5.0	TCU	N/A	2025/01/27	EMT	9865089
Dissolved Fluoride (F <sup>-</sup> )	-	ND	0.10	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864428
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)	-	0.12	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/24	2025/01/27	RTY	9864660
Nitrate + Nitrite (N)	-	0.057	0.050	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	EMT	9864225
Nitrite (N)	-	ND	0.010	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	EMT	9865087
Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	-	ND	0.050	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/23	EMT	9863637
Dissolved Organic Carbon (C)	-	5.6	0.50	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	ACK	9863935
Total Organic Carbon (C)	-	6.1	0.50	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	ACK	9864551
pH	-	6.71		pH	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864424
Total Phosphorus	-	0.029	0.004	mg/L	2025/01/24	2025/01/28	VKH	9864622
Total Suspended Solids	-	6.4	1.0	mg/L	2025/01/22	2025/01/23	ISM	9863158
Turbidity	-	4.8	0.10	NTU	N/A	2025/01/27	M2C	9865470
<b>MERCURY BY COLD VAPOUR AA (DRINKING WATER)</b>								
<b>Metals</b>								
Total Mercury (Hg)	-	ND	0.000013	mg/L	2025/01/28	2025/01/28	JEP	9865353
<b>ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (DRINKING WATER)</b>								
<b>Metals</b>								
Total Aluminum (Al)	-	0.11	0.0050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Antimony (Sb)	-	ND	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Arsenic (As)	-	ND	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Barium (Ba)	-	0.0028	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Boron (B)	-	ND	0.050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Cadmium (Cd)	-	ND	0.000010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Calcium (Ca)	-	2.2	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Chromium (Cr)	-	ND	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Copper (Cu)	-	0.00070	0.00050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Iron (Fe)	-	0.22	0.050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Lead (Pb)	-	ND	0.00050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Magnesium (Mg)	-	0.71	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502



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Report Date: 2025/01/29

NL Department of Environment, Climate Change and  
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Your P.O. #: 224006869-3

Sampler Initials: LB

Sample Details/Parameters	A	Result	RDL	UNITS	Extracted	Analyzed	By	Batch
ANKB53 PADDY'S POND @OUTLET								
Sampling Date	2025/01/21 09:23							
Matrix	DR							
Sample #	2025-1700-00-SI-SP							
Registration #	SA-0000							
<b>ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (DRINKING WATER)</b>								
<b>Metals</b>								
Total Manganese (Mn)	-	0.027	0.0020	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Nickel (Ni)	-	ND	0.0020	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Phosphorus (P)	-	ND	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Potassium (K)	-	0.62	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Selenium (Se)	-	ND	0.00050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Sodium (Na)	-	11	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Strontium (Sr)	-	0.0064	0.0020	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Uranium (U)	-	ND	0.00010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Zinc (Zn)	-	ND	0.0050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502



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Sample Details/Parameters	A	Result	RDL	UNITS	Extracted	Analyzed	By	Batch
ANKB54 WATERFORD RIVER @KILLBRIDE								
Sampling Date	2025/01/21 12:09							
Matrix	DR							
Sample #	2025-1701-00-SI-SP							
Registration #	SA-0000							
<b>RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF DRINKING WATER</b>								
<b>Calculated Parameters</b>								
Hardness (CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	-	49	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/23		9862830
Nitrate (N)	-	0.96	0.050	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27		9862833
Total dissolved solids (calc., EC)	-	400	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27		9862982
<b>Inorganics</b>								
Conductivity	-	720	1.0	uS/cm	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864426
Chloride (Cl <sup>-</sup> )	-	210	2.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	VP2	9864588
Bromide (Br <sup>-</sup> )	-	ND	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	VP2	9864588
Sulphate (SO <sub>4</sub> )	-	17	1.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	VP2	9864588
Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	-	11	2.0	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864427
Colour	-	19	5.0	TCU	N/A	2025/01/27	EMT	9865089
Dissolved Fluoride (F <sup>-</sup> )	-	ND	0.10	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864428
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)	-	ND	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/24	2025/01/27	RTY	9864660
Nitrate + Nitrite (N)	-	0.96	0.050	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	EMT	9864225
Nitrite (N)	-	ND	0.010	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/27	EMT	9865087
Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	-	ND	0.050	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/23	EMT	9863637
Dissolved Organic Carbon (C)	-	3.3	0.50	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	ACK	9863935
Total Organic Carbon (C)	-	3.3	0.50	mg/L	N/A	2025/01/24	ACK	9864551
pH	-	7.04		pH	N/A	2025/01/24	M2C	9864424
Total Phosphorus	-	0.029	0.004	mg/L	2025/01/24	2025/01/28	VKH	9864622
Total Suspended Solids	-	1.8	1.0	mg/L	2025/01/22	2025/01/23	ISM	9863158
Turbidity	-	1.8	0.10	NTU	N/A	2025/01/27	M2C	9865468
<b>MERCURY BY COLD VAPOUR AA (DRINKING WATER)</b>								
<b>Metals</b>								
Total Mercury (Hg)	-	ND	0.000013	mg/L	2025/01/28	2025/01/28	JEP	9865353
<b>ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (DRINKING WATER)</b>								
<b>Metals</b>								
Total Aluminum (Al)	-	0.13	0.0050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Antimony (Sb)	-	ND	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Arsenic (As)	-	ND	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Barium (Ba)	-	0.021	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Boron (B)	-	ND	0.050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Cadmium (Cd)	-	0.000034	0.000010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Calcium (Ca)	-	16	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Chromium (Cr)	-	ND	0.0010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Copper (Cu)	-	0.0019	0.00050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Iron (Fe)	-	0.25	0.050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Lead (Pb)	-	ND	0.00050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Magnesium (Mg)	-	2.5	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502



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Sample Details/Parameters	A	Result	RDL	UNITS	Extracted	Analyzed	By	Batch
ANKB54 WATERFORD RIVER @KILLBRIDE								
Sampling Date	2025/01/21 12:09							
Matrix	DR							
Sample #	2025-1701-00-SI-SP							
Registration #	SA-0000							
<b>ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (DRINKING WATER)</b>								
<b>Metals</b>								
Total Manganese (Mn)	-	0.13	0.0020	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Nickel (Ni)	-	ND	0.0020	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Phosphorus (P)	-	ND	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Potassium (K)	-	1.9	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Selenium (Se)	-	ND	0.00050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Sodium (Na)	-	130	0.10	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Strontium (Sr)	-	0.053	0.0020	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Uranium (U)	-	ND	0.00010	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502
Total Zinc (Zn)	-	0.014	0.0050	mg/L	2025/01/23	2025/01/23	MOA	9863502



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#### GENERAL COMMENTS

Each temperature is the average of up to three cooler temperatures taken at receipt

Package 1	3.3°C
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**Results relate only to the items tested.**



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### VALIDATION SIGNATURE PAGE

The analytical data and all QC contained in this report were reviewed and validated by:

*Cristina Carriere*

Cristina Carriere, Senior Scientific Specialist

*Ernlie Publicover*

Ernlie Publicover, Scientific Specialist

*Janah M. Rhyno*

Janah Rhyno, Scientific Specialist

*Janah M. Rhyno*

Bureau Veritas Certified by Janah Rhyno, Scientific Specialist

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